

## The Buddha: Birth to Nirvana

Lumbini: In Nepal, the birthplace of the Buddha, born to Queen Maya, who is said to have delivered, standing and supporting herself by a sal tree (following her dream of a white elephant entering her womb.)

Kapilavastu: The modern Piprahawa, was the fortified town of Suddhodana, the father of Siddharatha (the Buddha's personal name) where the latter spent his youth before setting out on the way to 'Enlightenment'.

Vaishali: (located in Bihar) was the first halt for Gautama, the ascetic, once he had shed the mantle of Prince Siddharatha. He met the Yoga teacher, Alara Kalana here. Several Ashokan pillars are still extant here.

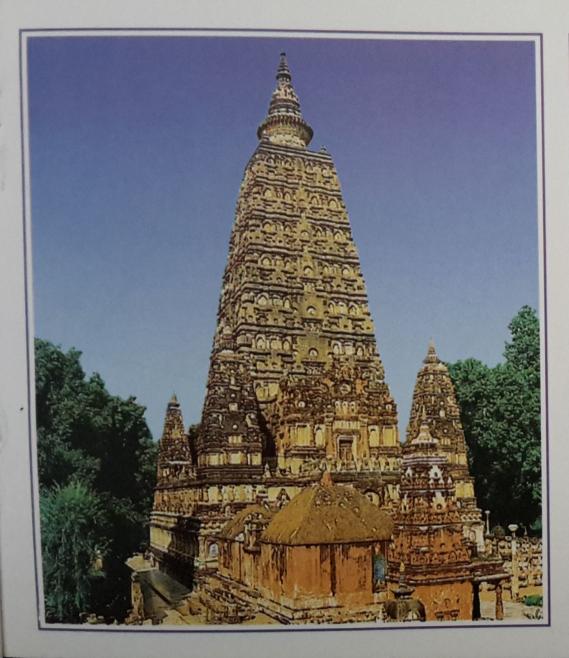
Rajgir: In Bihar, the capital of King Bimbisara, where Gautama met Rudraka Ramputra, a yoga master. He had to return here as the Buddha and Bimbisara to become his disciple and patron. The king's conversion took place at the present location of the 'Hill of Vultures'.

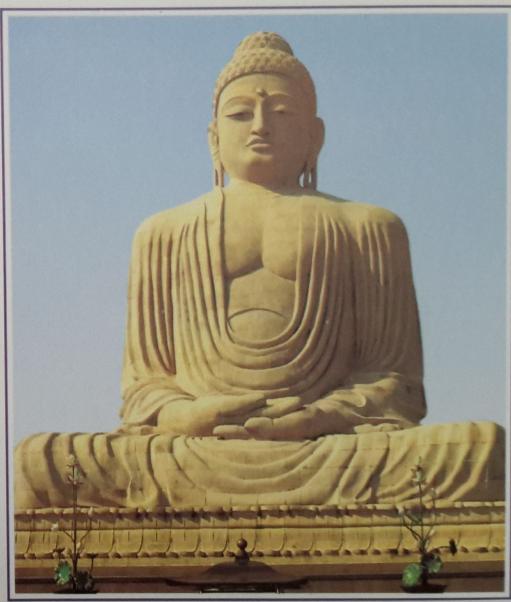
**Bodh Gaya:** A village of Bihar is the site of 'Enlightenment' with the great Bodhi Tree under which Gautama was supposed to have meditated and been transformed into the 'Buddha'. This spot is today marked with a red sandstone slab.

**Sarnath:** Near Varanasi in Uttar Pradesh was where the Buddha gave his 'First Sermon'. It is said the Wheel of Law was turned here. The Dhamek Stupa, an imposing monument existing to date, was the site of the first sermon.

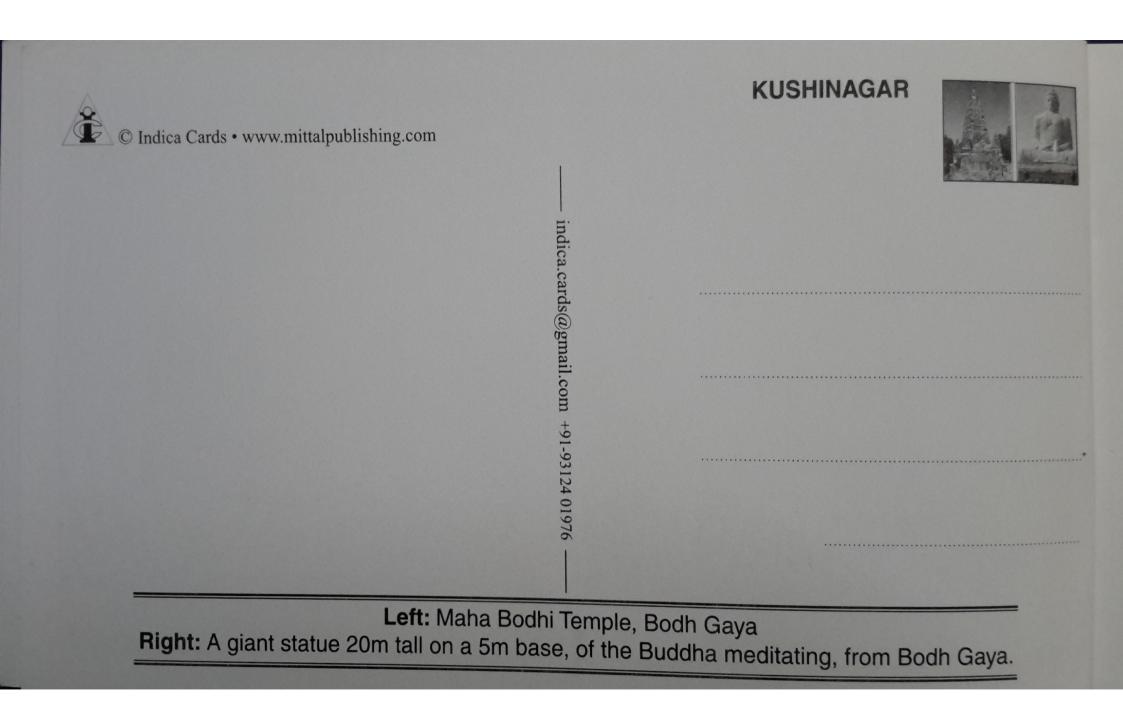
Nalanda: In Bihar, where the Buddha preached and the monastic movement gained ground after the teacher's death. It emerged as a great university around the 4th-5th century A.D. There remain parts of around 11 monasteries even today.

**Kushinagara:** (Also Kushinara) in Nepal, is the region where the Buddha died (in a sal grove) - and is said to have attained *Mahaparinibbana*, salvational bliss upon death/cessation of being. The Nirvana stupa here dates from Ashoka's time.

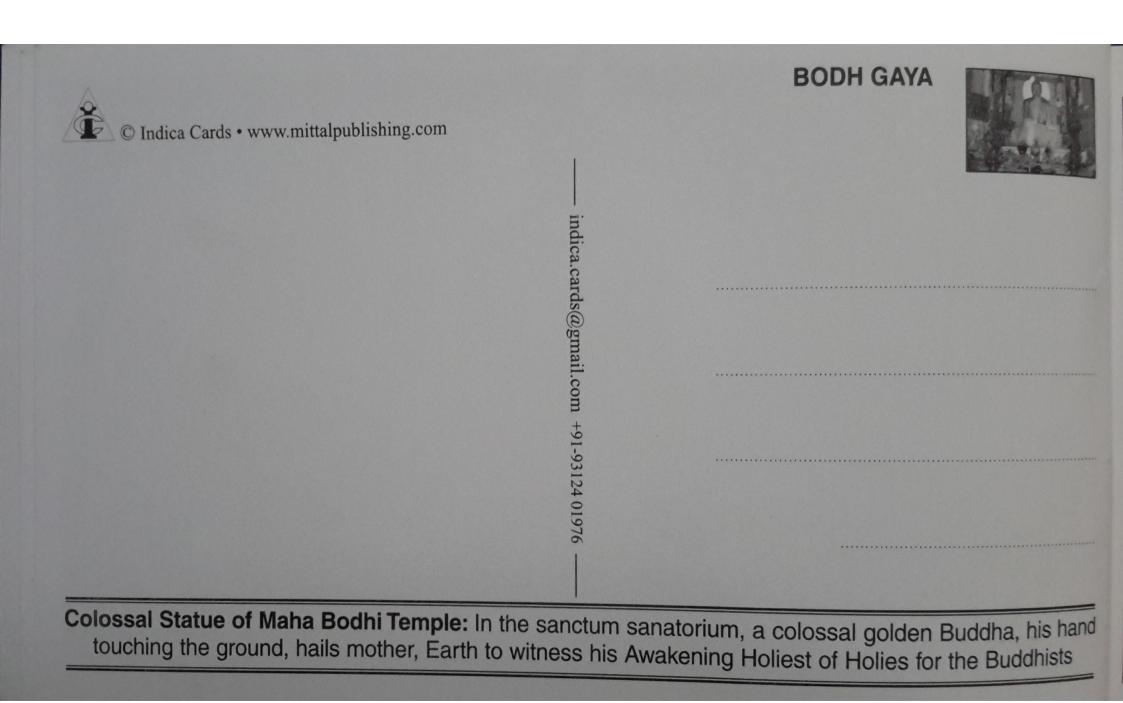


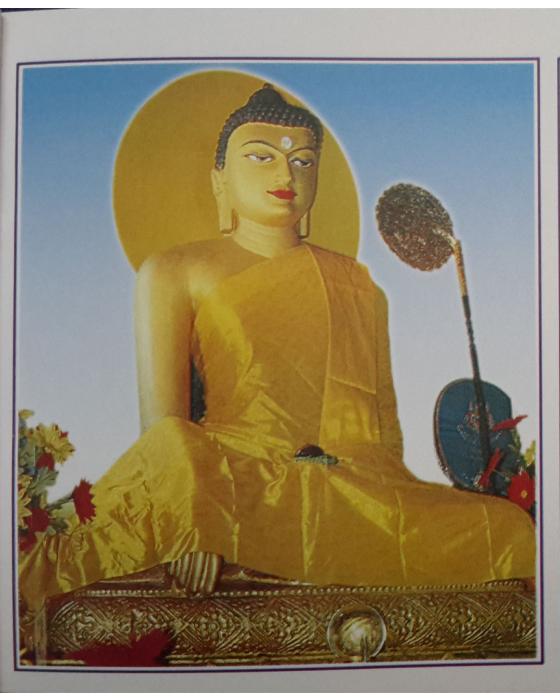


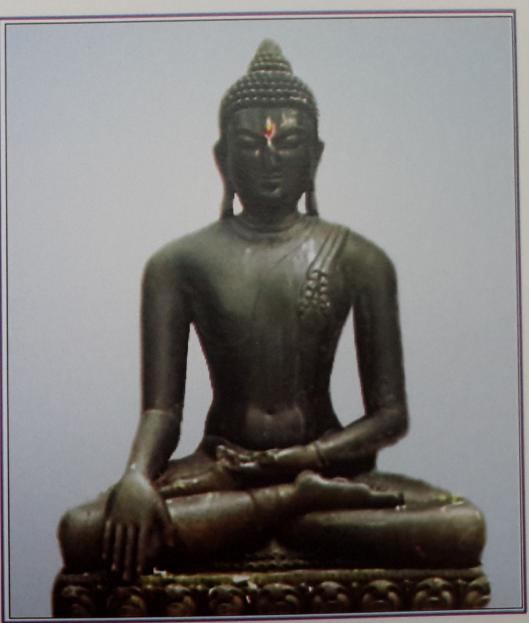
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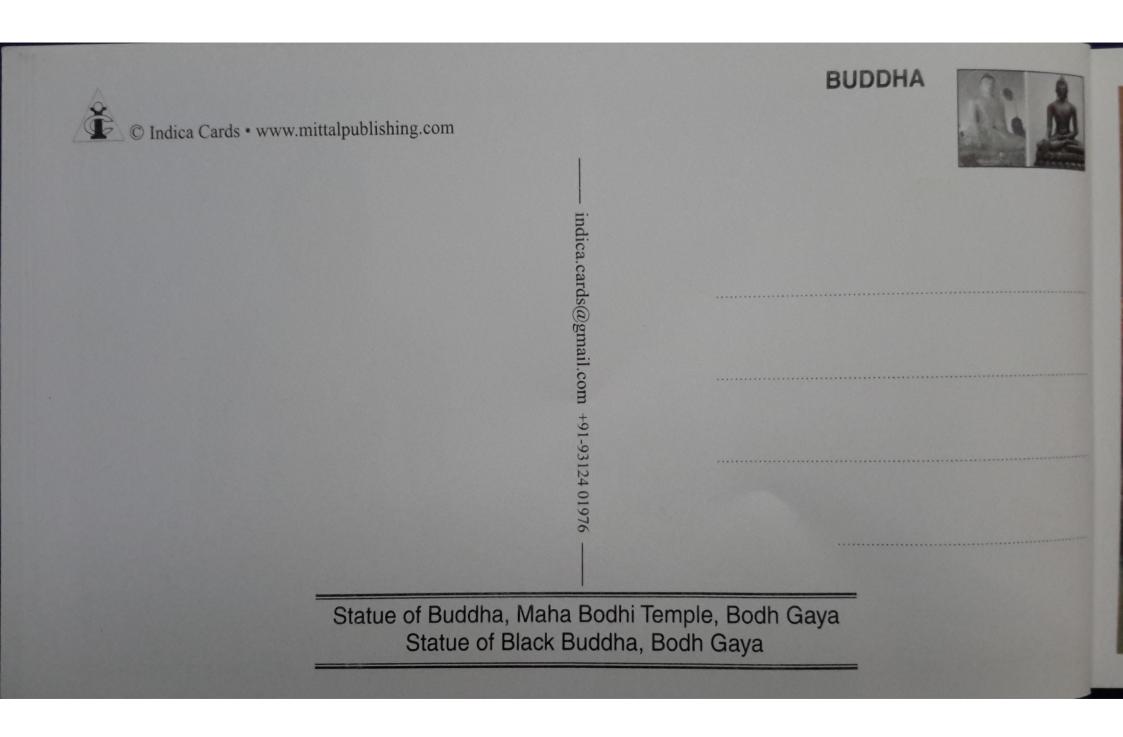






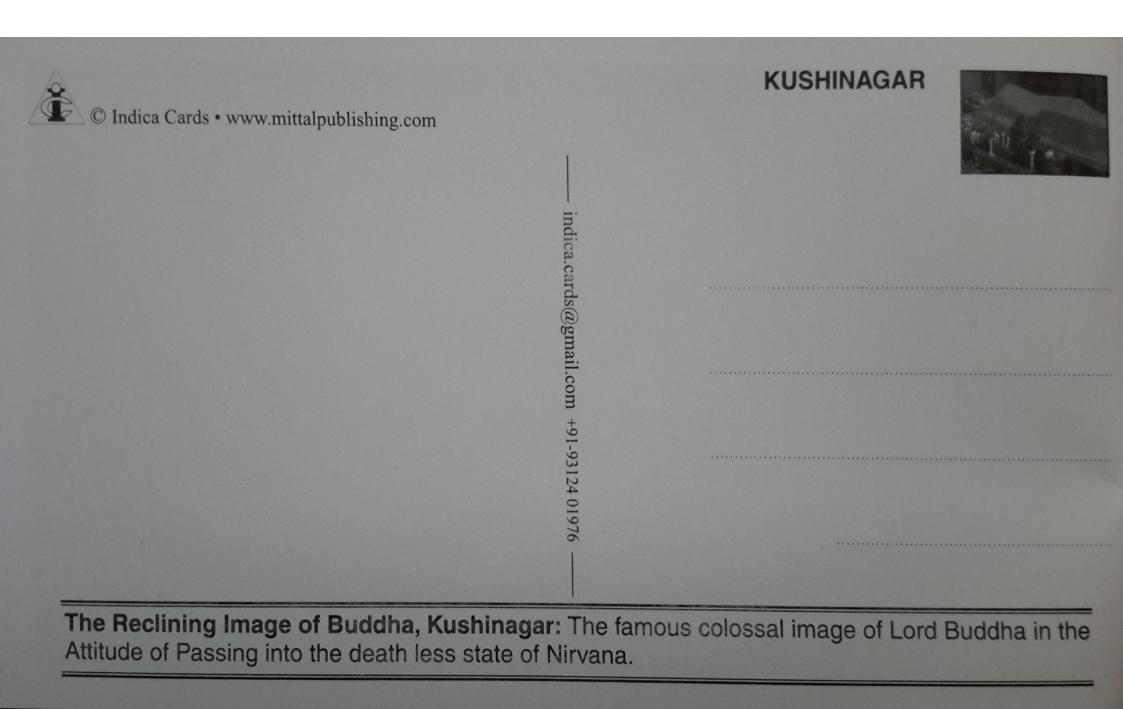


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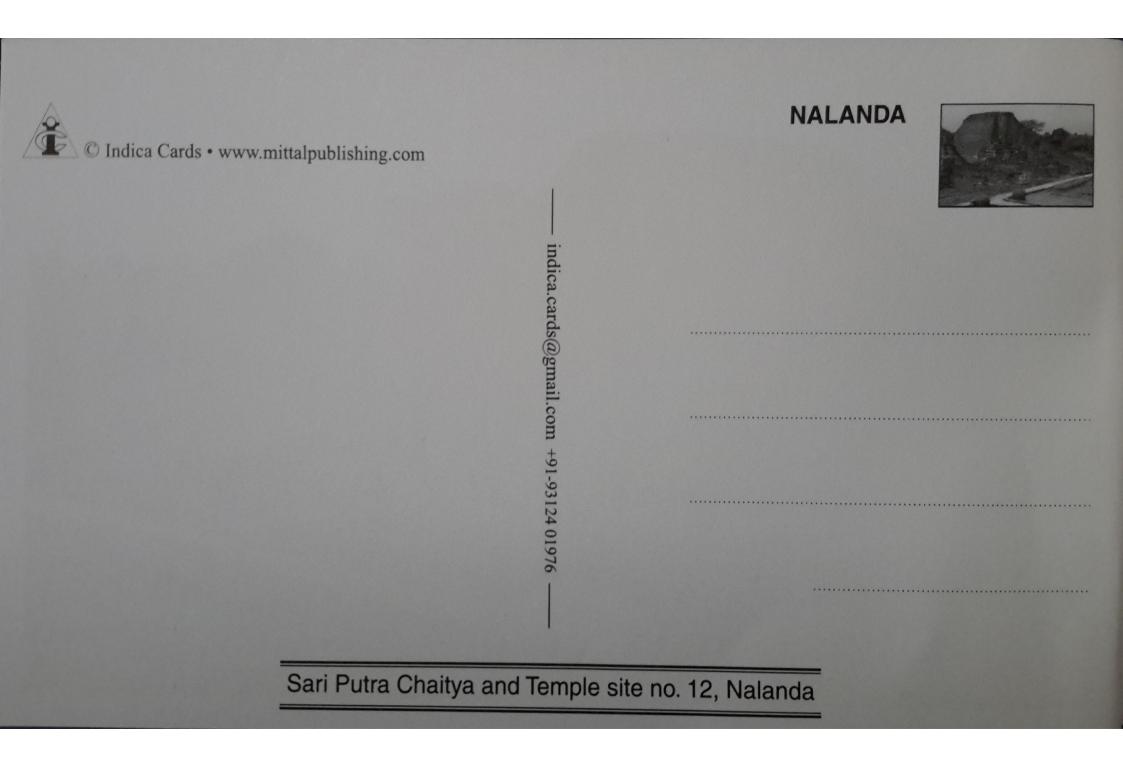


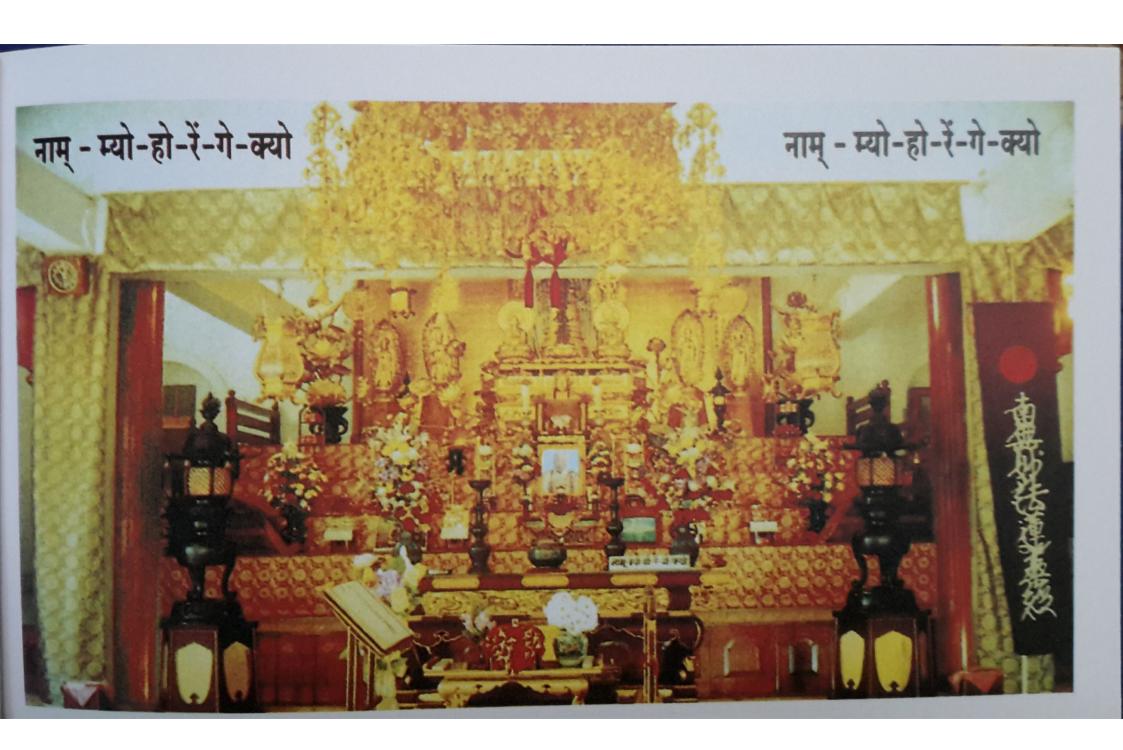
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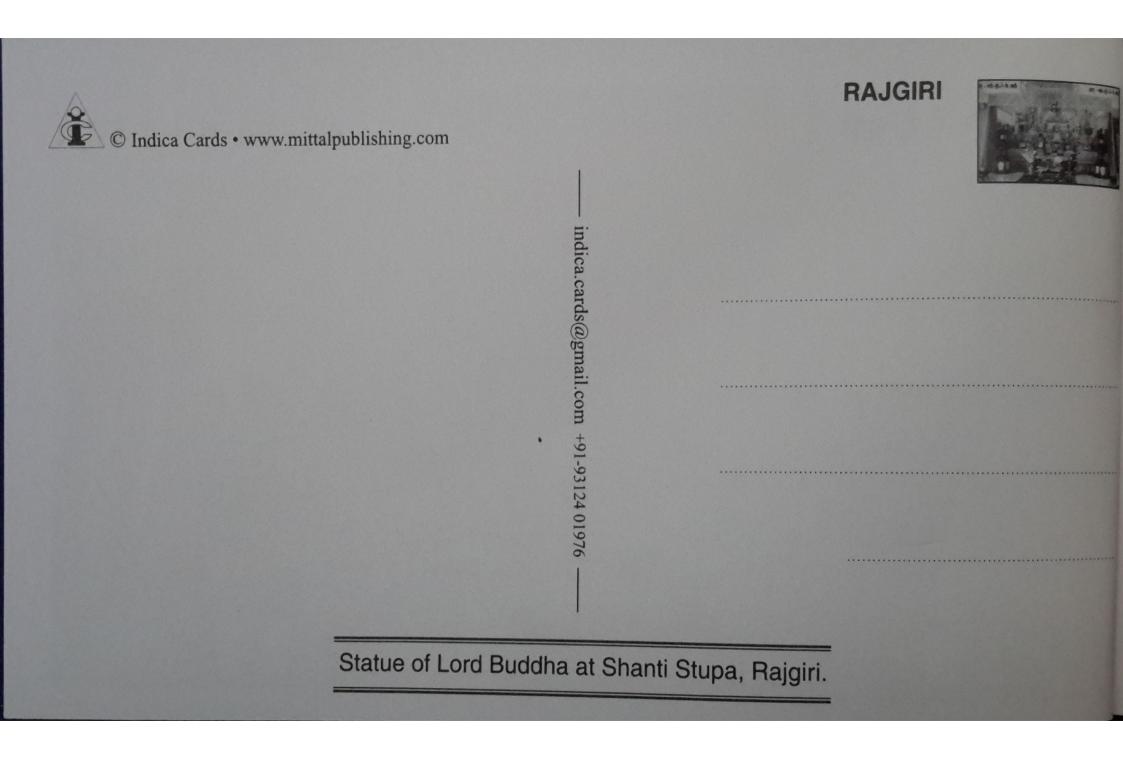


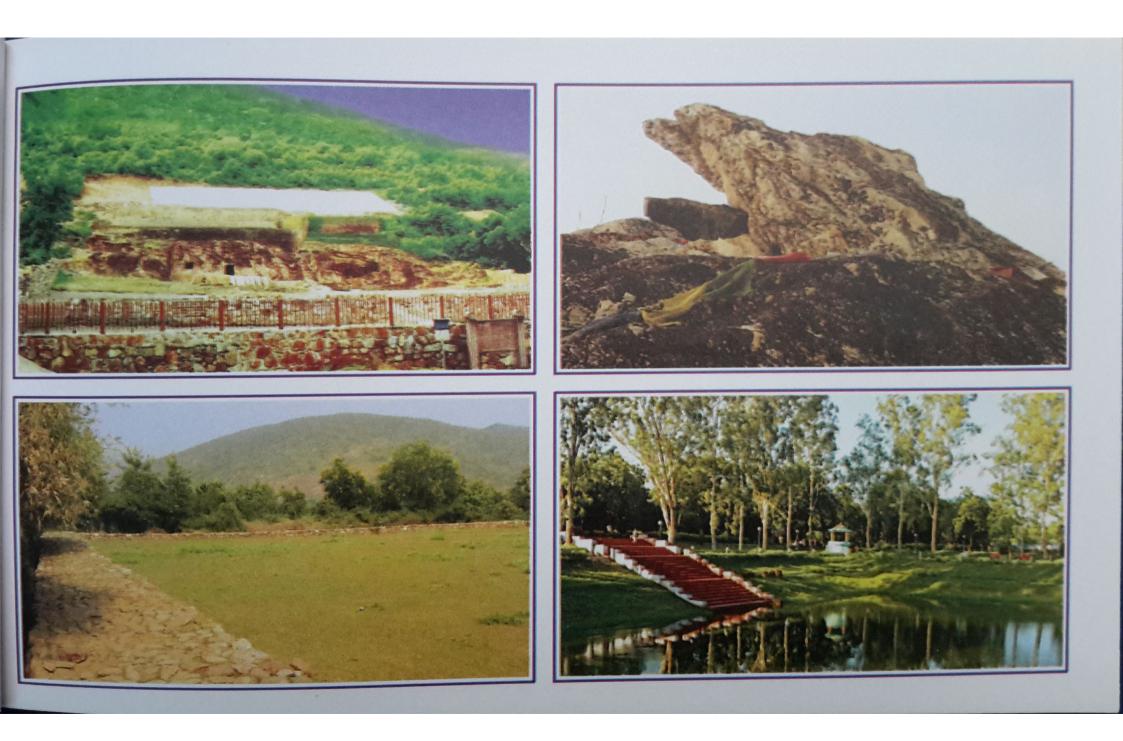
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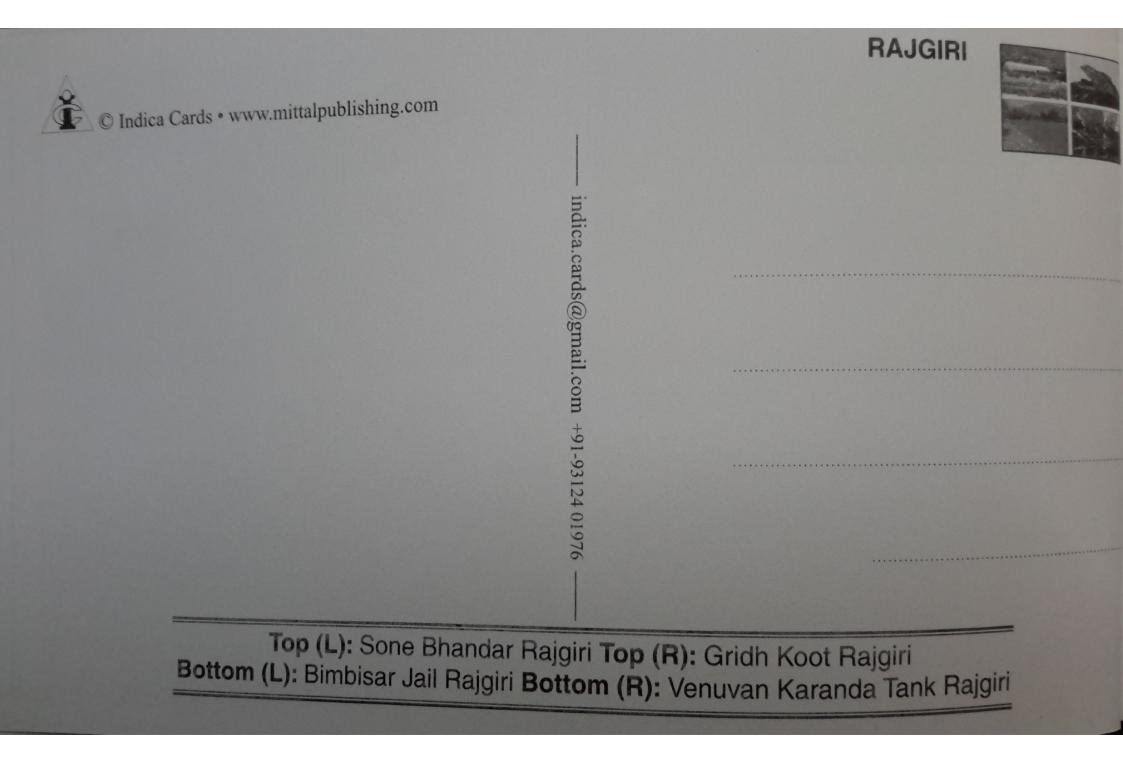


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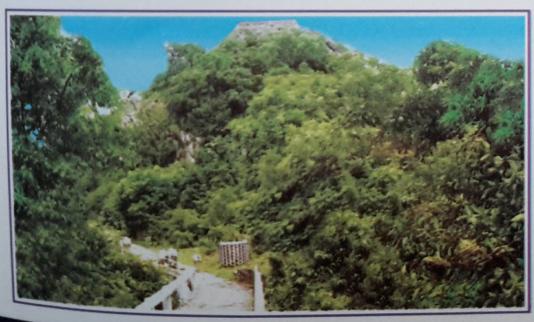


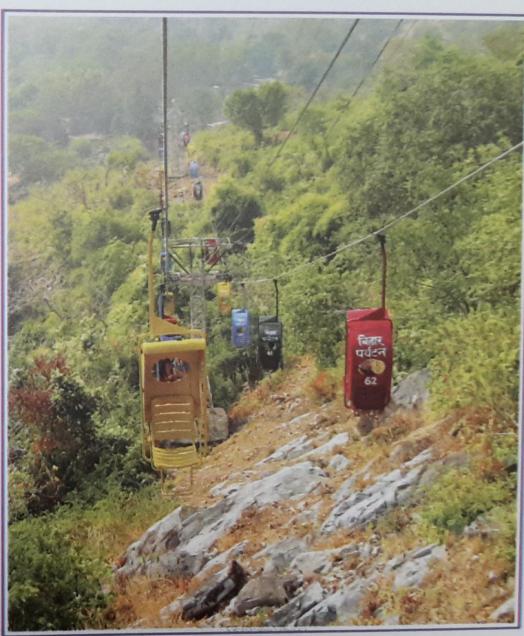


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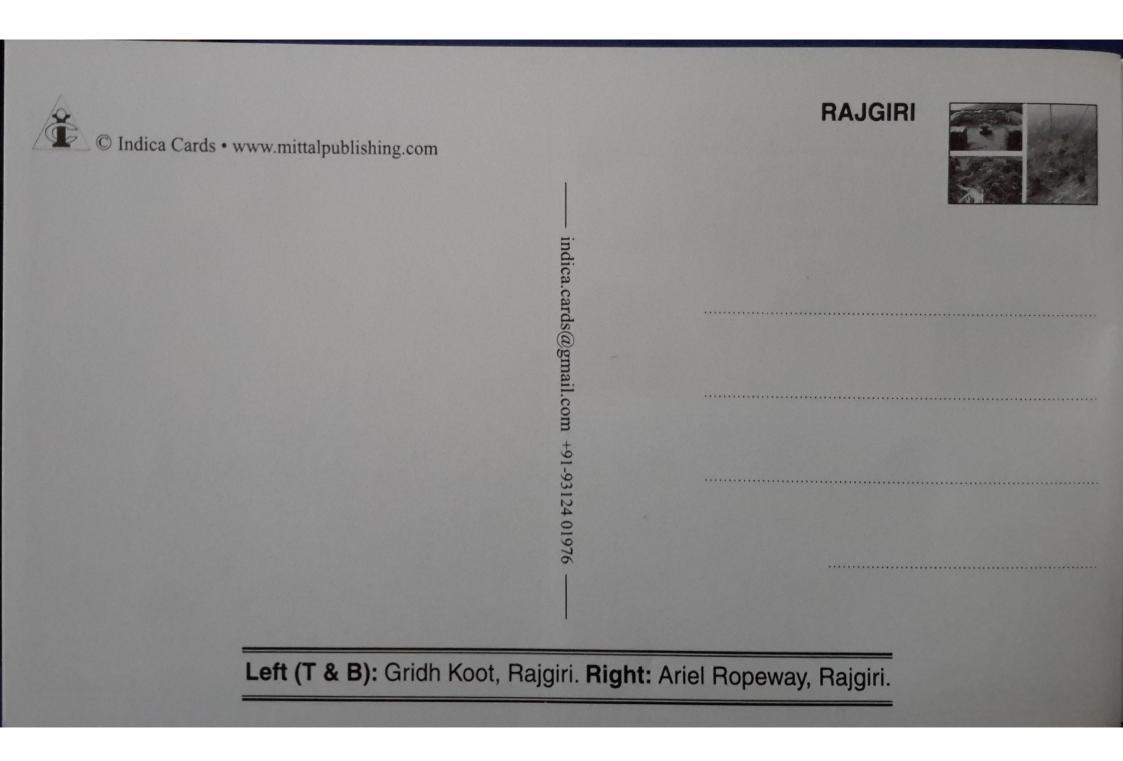






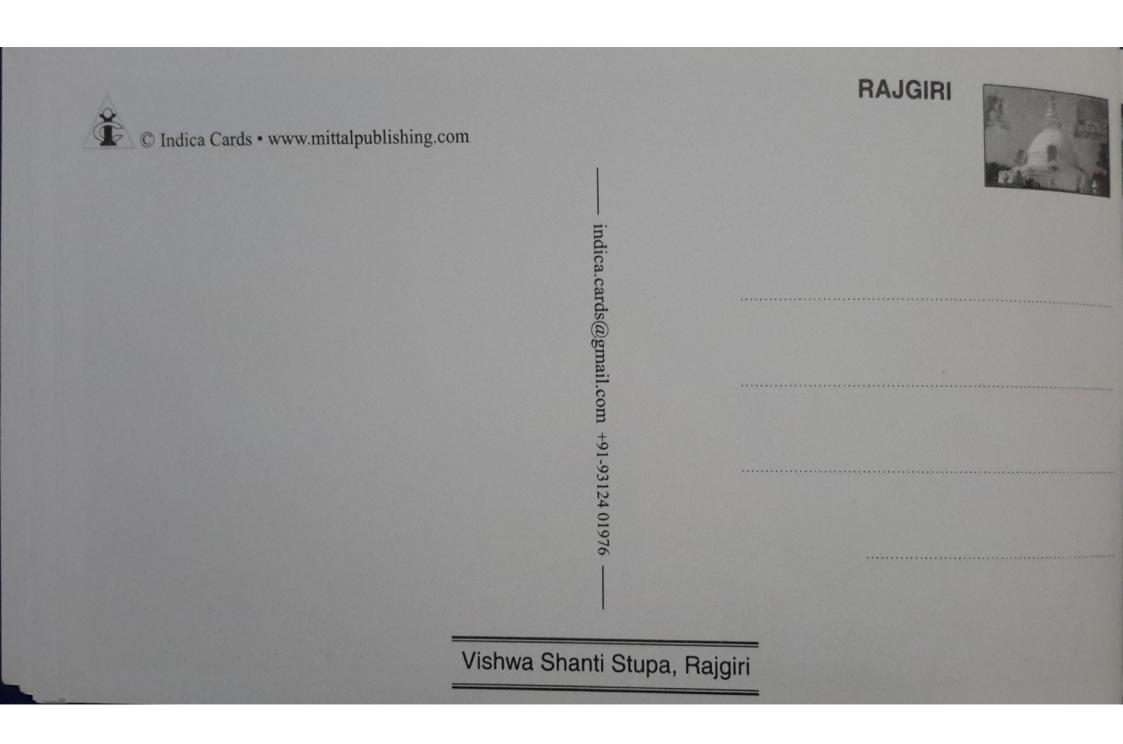


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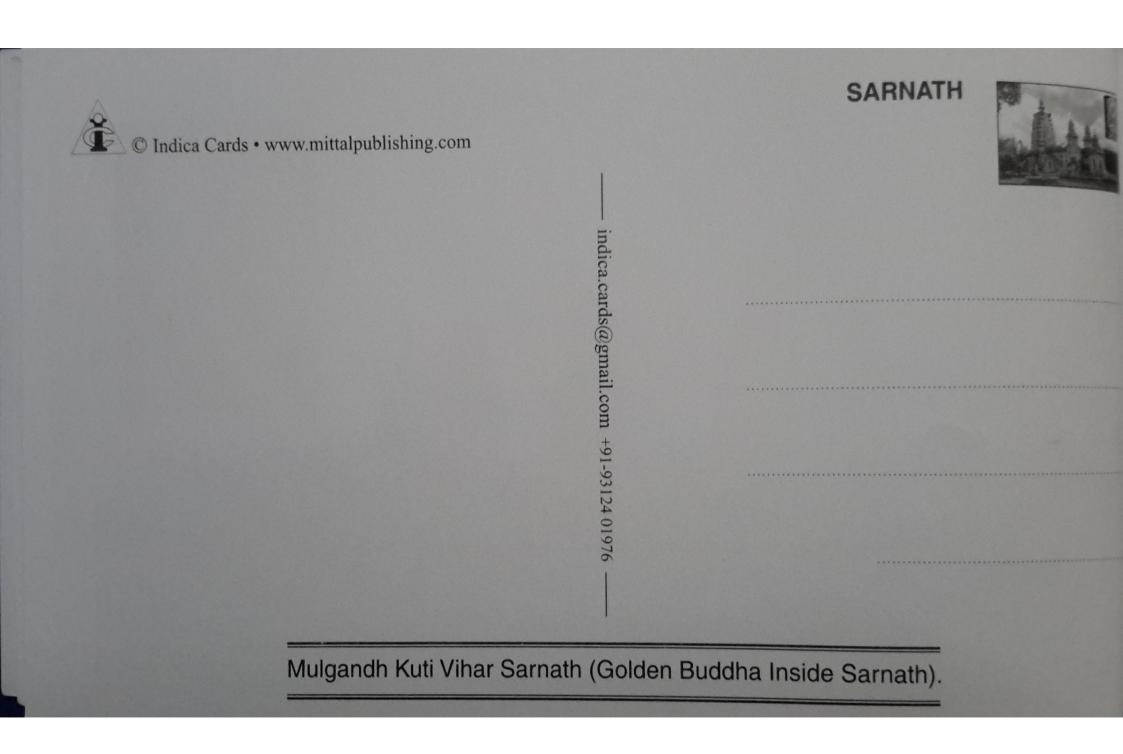


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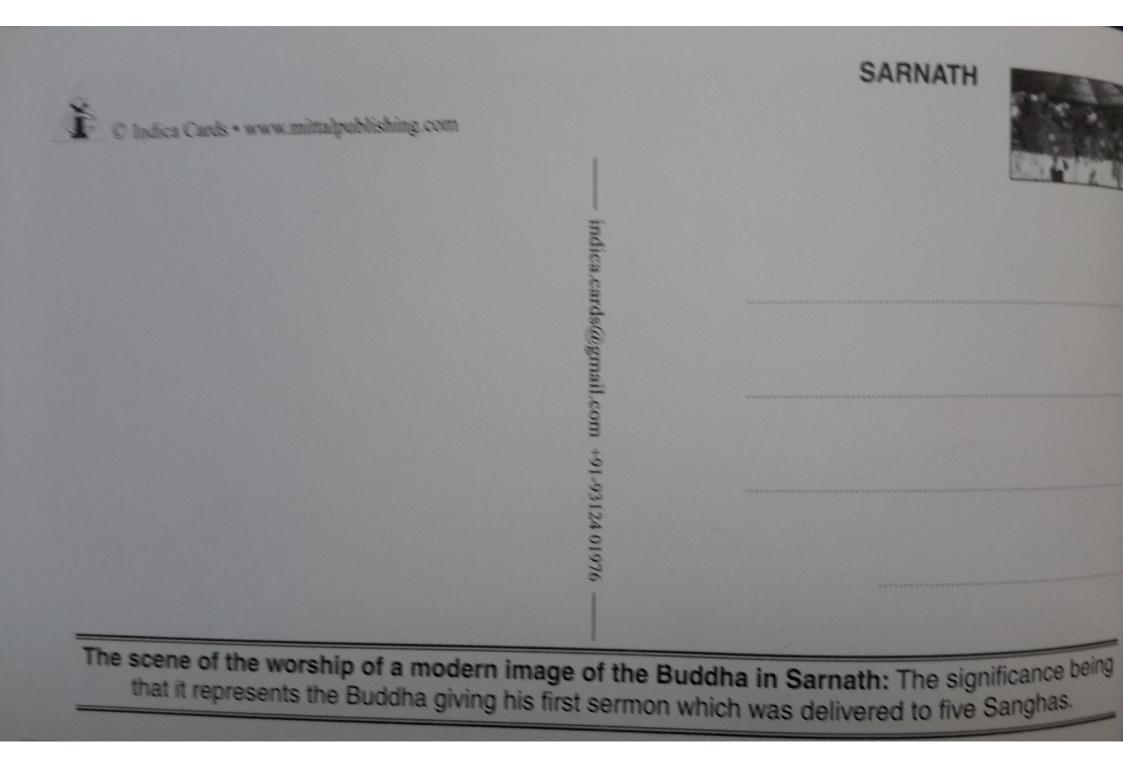


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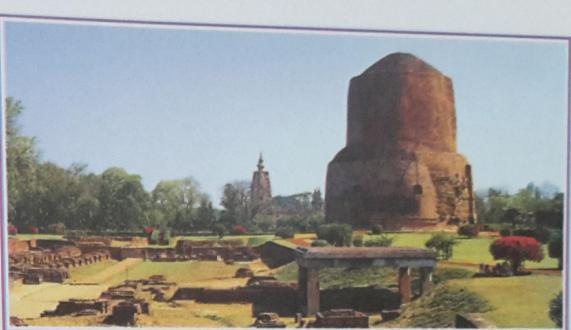


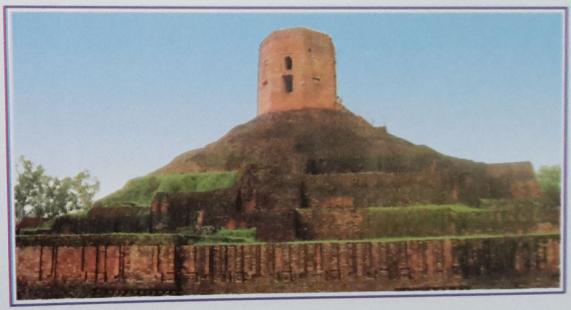


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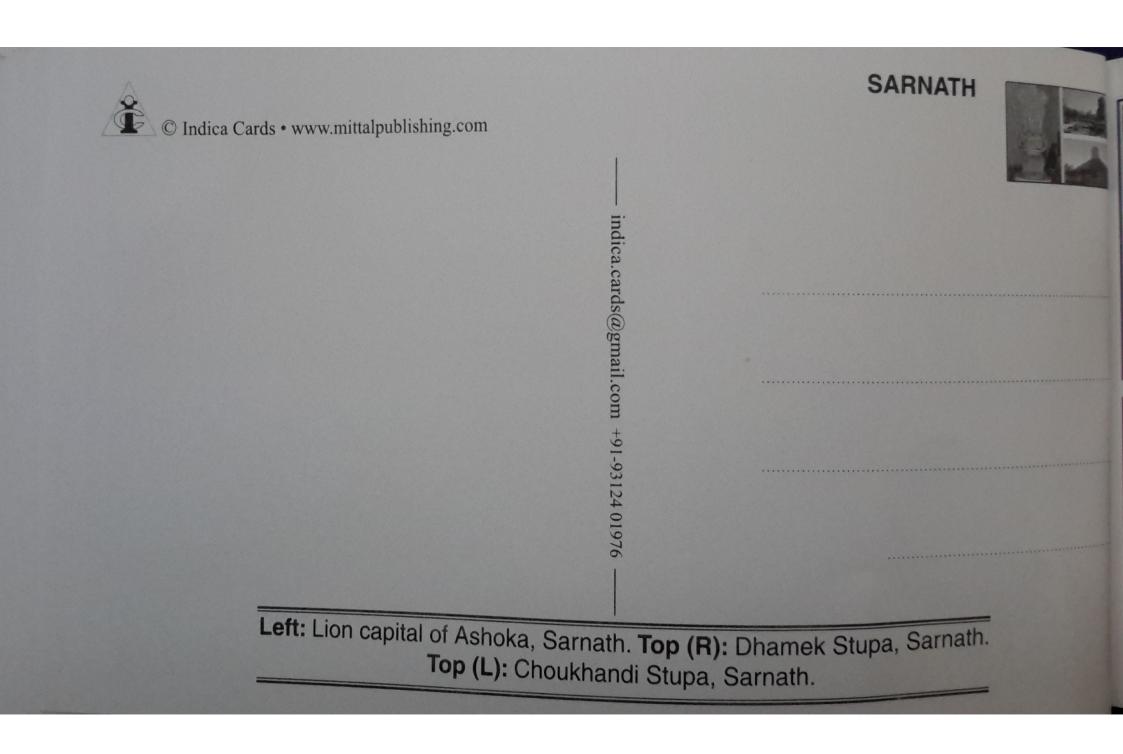




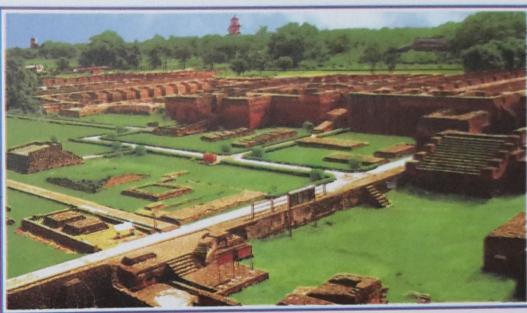




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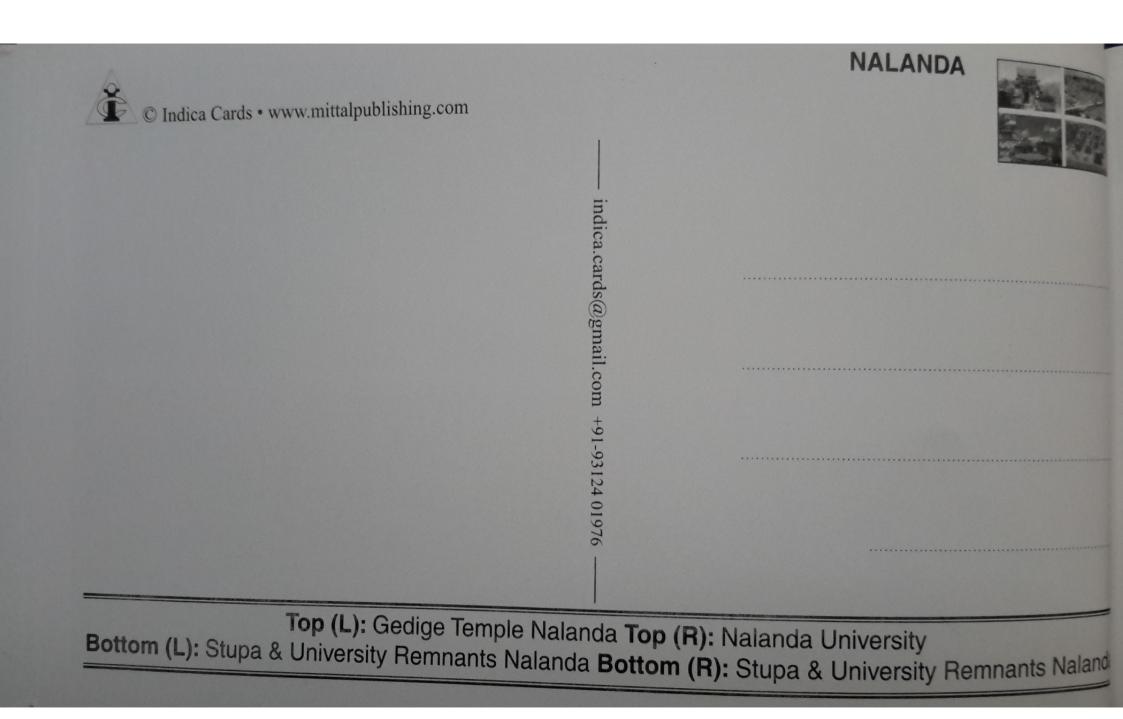


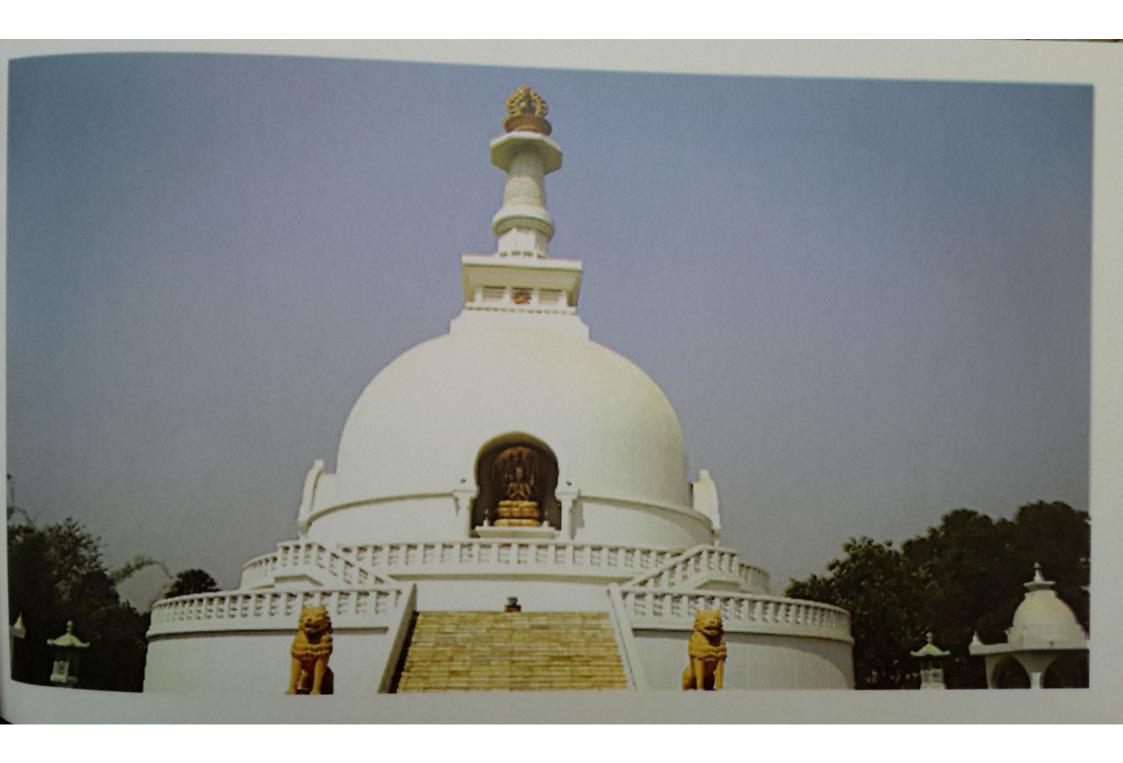




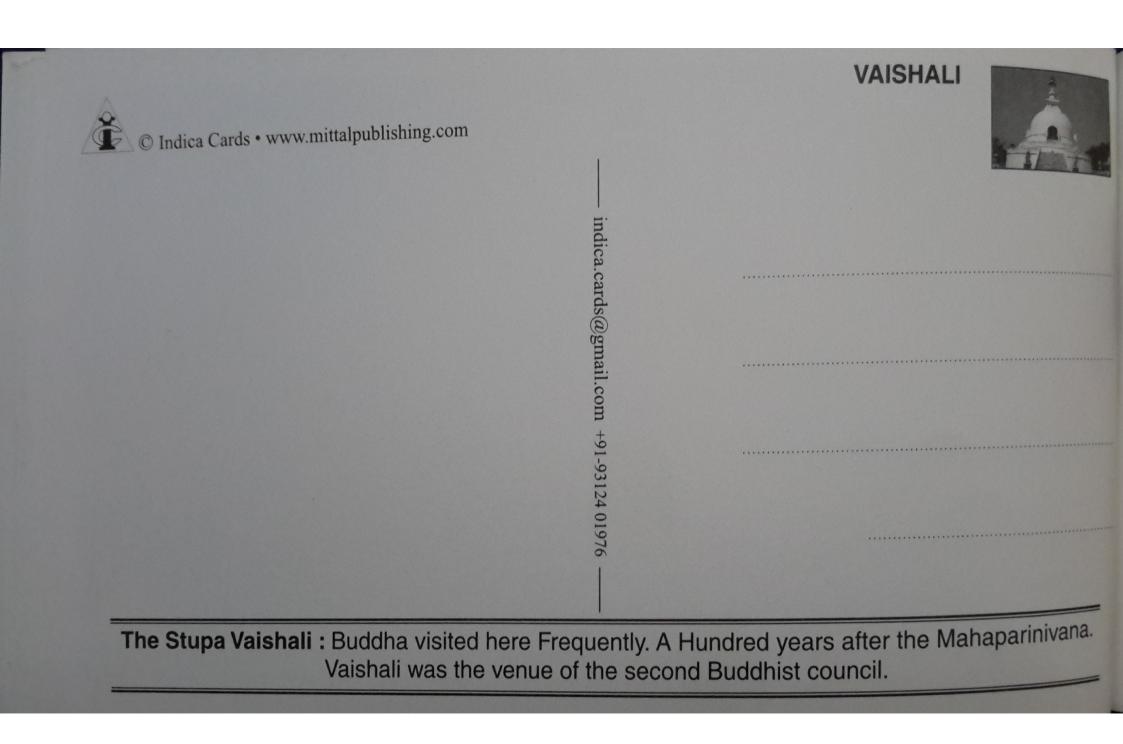


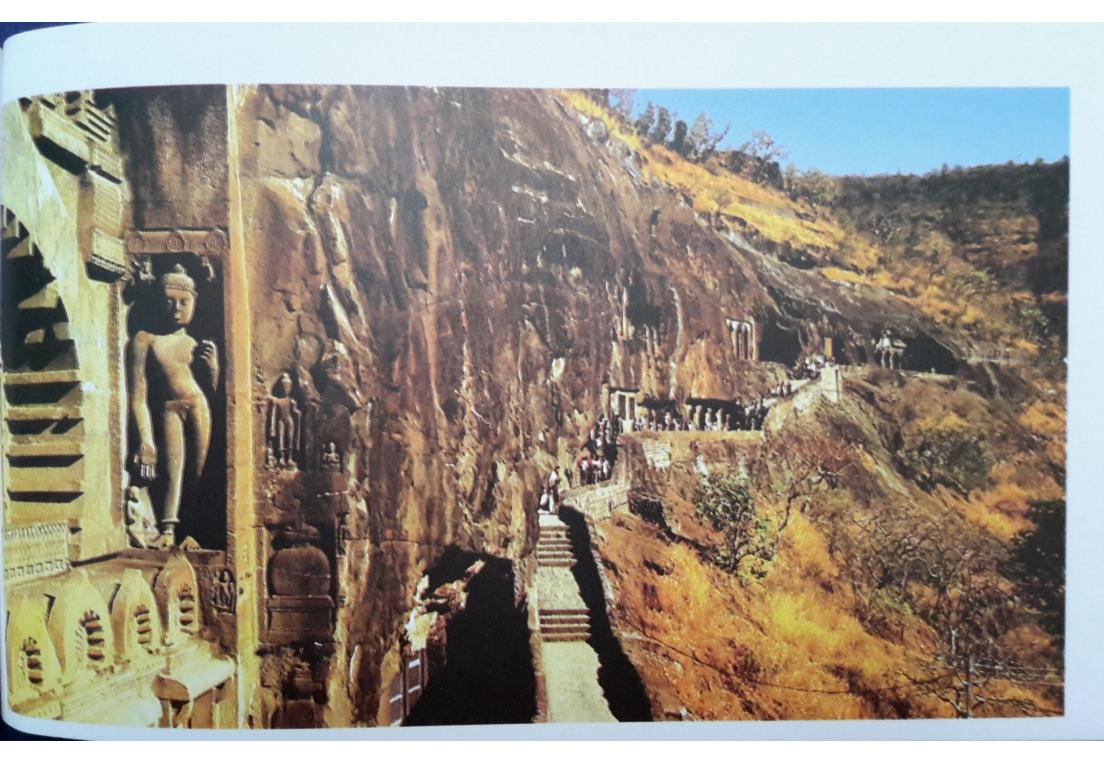
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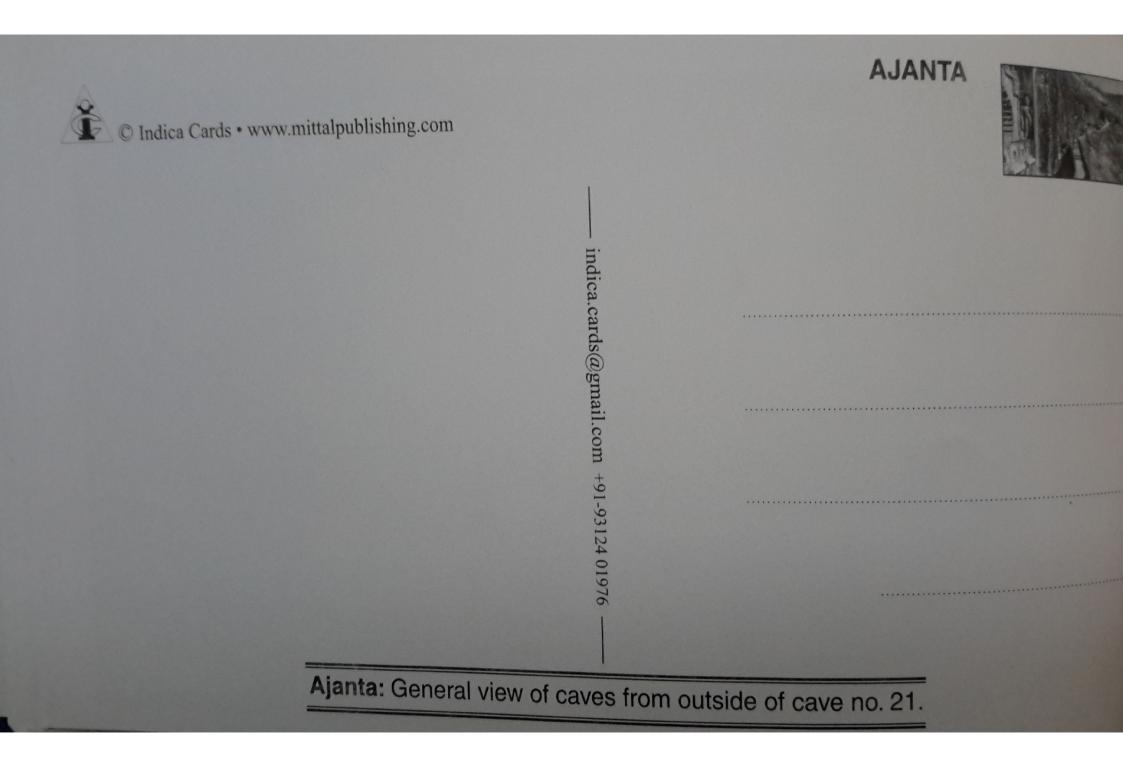


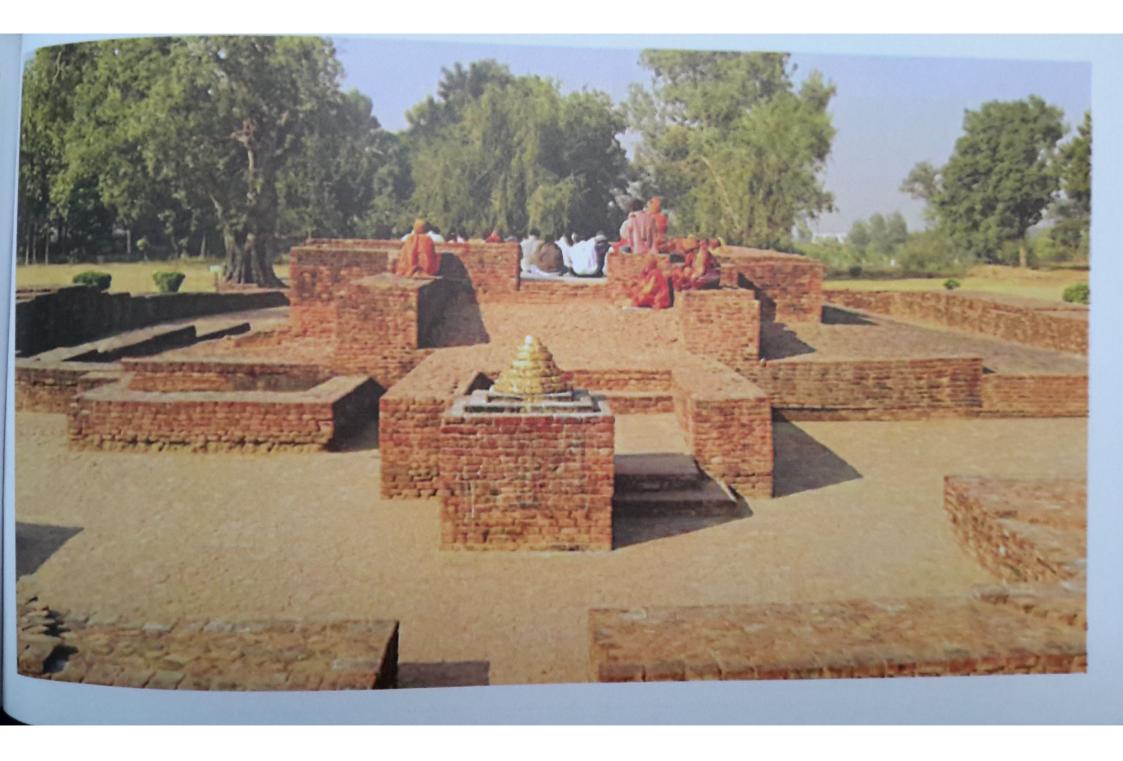
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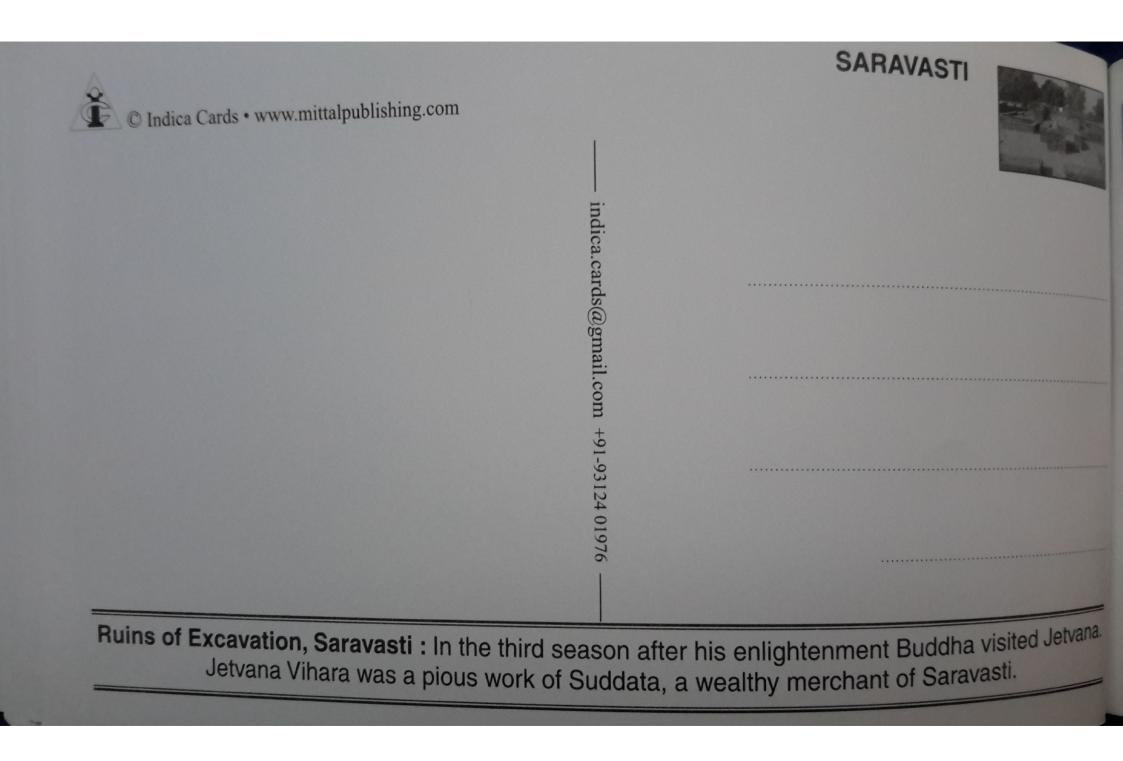


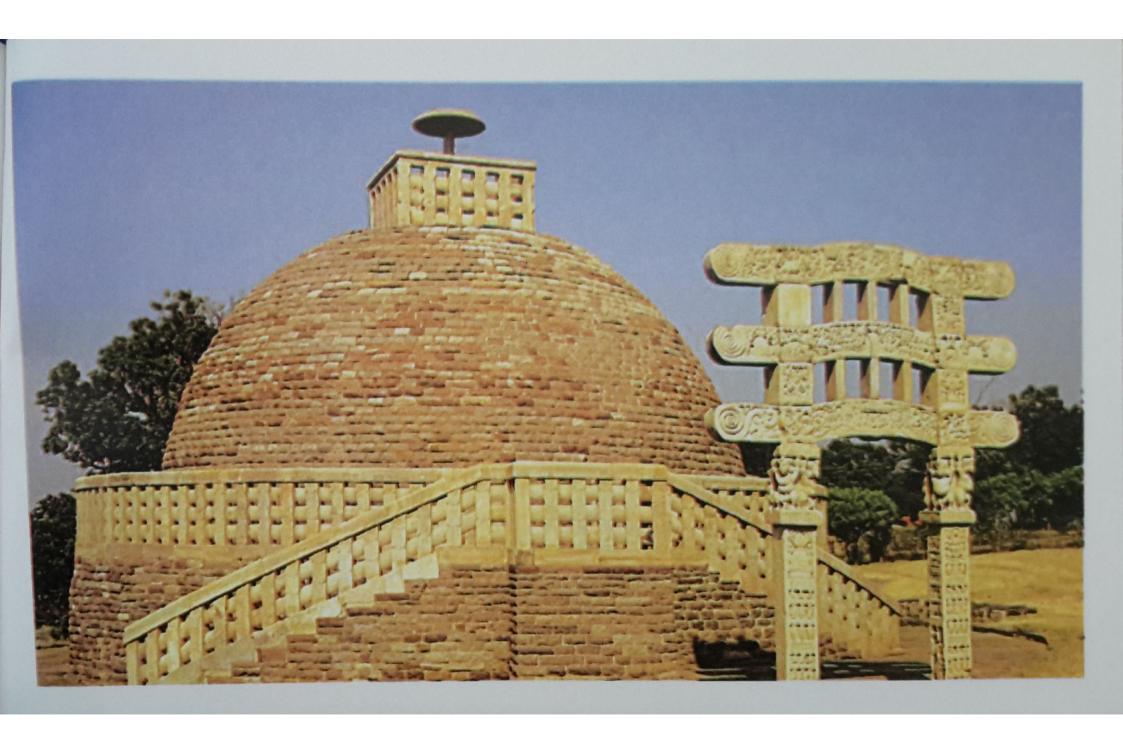
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